P-1

1. $12 - 7$

$12 - \underline{\ 2\ } = \boxed{10}$

$\underline{10} - \underline{\ 5\ } = \boxed{6}$

So, $12 - 7 = \underline{\ 6\ }$.

2. $15 - 6$

$15 - \underline{\ 5\ } = \boxed{10}$

$\underline{10} - \underline{\ 1\ } = \boxed{9}$

So, $15 - 6 = \underline{\ 9\ }$.

P-2

3. $17 - 9$

$17 - \underline{\ 7\ } = \boxed{10}$

$\underline{10} - \underline{\ 2\ } = \boxed{8}$

So, $17 - 9 = \underline{\ 8\ }$.

4. $12 - 8$

$12 - \underline{\ 2\ } = \boxed{10}$

$\underline{10} - \underline{\ 6\ } = \boxed{4}$

So, $12 - 8 = \underline{\ 4\ }$.

P-3

5. $11 - 5$

$11 - \underline{\ 1\ } = \boxed{10}$

$\underline{10} - \underline{\ 4\ } = \boxed{6}$

So, $11 - 5 = \underline{\ 6\ }$.

6. $14 - 7$

$14 - \underline{\ 4\ } = \boxed{10}$

$\underline{10} - \underline{\ 3\ } = \boxed{7}$

So, $14 - 7 = \underline{\ 7\ }$.